# Land cover/use and forest cover classification, statistics and indicators

High-level seminar on integrating non-traditional data sources in the National Statistical Systems

Santiago, Chile, October 1-2, 2018

ECLAC headquarters

Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística IBGE



#### Monitoring Land Use and Cover

The Monitoring of Land Use and Cover of Brazil arose from the need for a systematic, continuous and broad survey of the coverage and land use of the entire national territory.

The main objective is monitoring the changes that have occurred over time, going beyond the picture of a particular region on a specific date. These changes are specialized and quantified every two years, generating an accounting for all changes in the forms of occupation of the country, within the methodological parameters adopted and the territorial grid statistics of 1 km<sup>2</sup> for the years 2000, 2010, 2012 and 2014.

Monitoramento da Cobertura e Uso da Terra do Brasil 2000 - 2010 - 2012 - 2014

Coverage and Land Use in 2016 will be released in November 2018

#### Methodology



#### **Image Processing**

#### Semi-automatic classification

#### Fieldwork

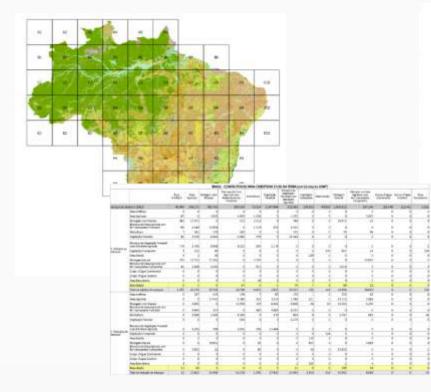
Incorporation of other databases

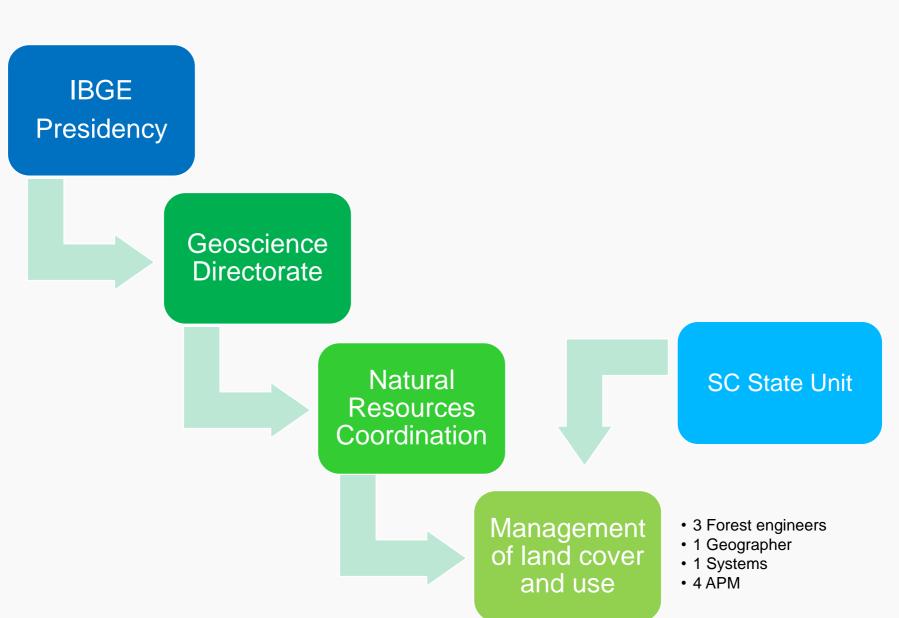
Incorporation in territorial grid

Generation of multipurpose products

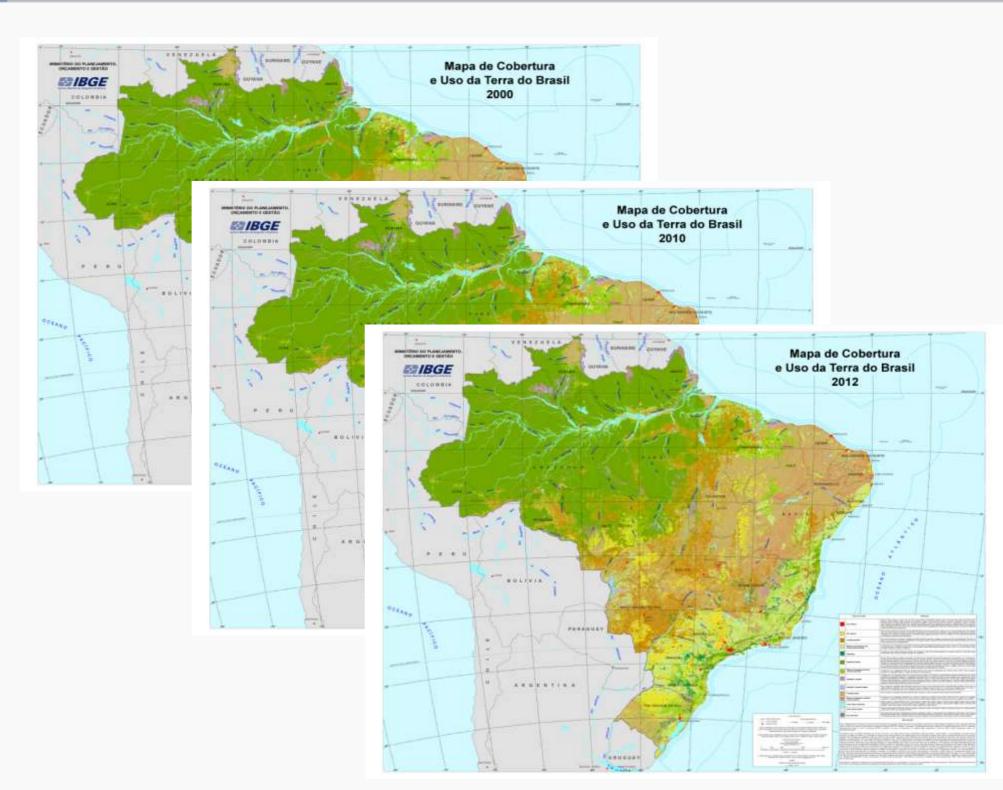


Simulation (does not match the project)





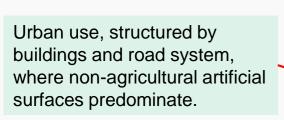






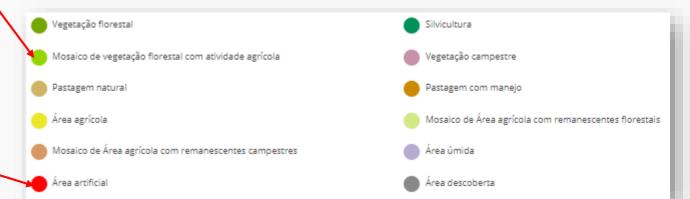


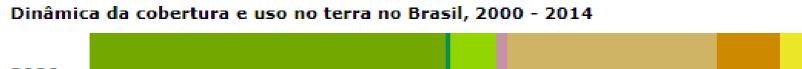
BRASILIA RIO GOIÁS GOIÂNIA ABA Predominance of forest RIO vegetation associated with a GRANDE mixed occupation of agriculture, pasture and / or forestry, in which it is not

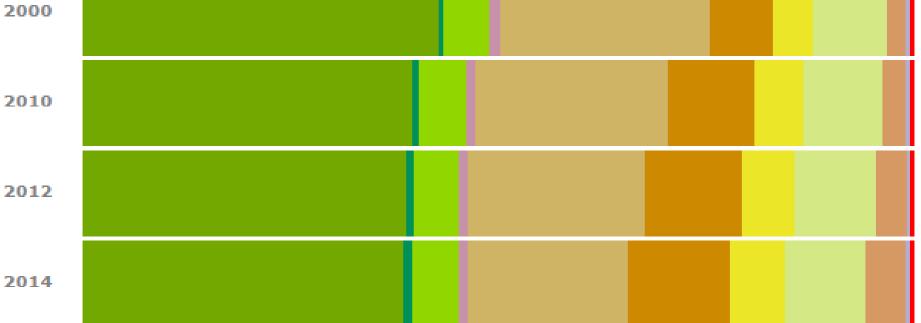


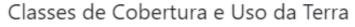
components.

possible to individualize its











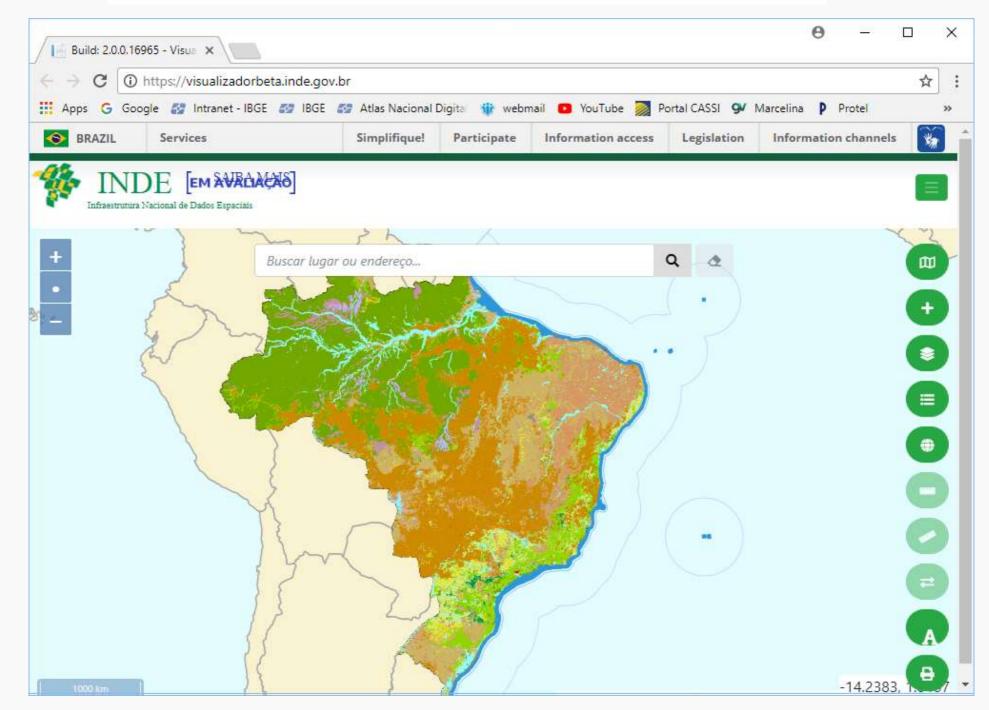
BRASIL - CONTAS FÍSICAS PARA COBERTURA E USO DA TERRA (em Células de 1KM <sup>2</sup> )															
		Área Artificial	Área Agrícola	Pastagem com Manejo	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Florestais	Silvicultura	Vegetação Florestal	Mosaico de Vegetação Florestal com Atividade Agrícola	Vegetação Campestre	Área Úmida	Pastagem Natural	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Campestres	Corpo d'água Continental	Costeiro	Área Descoberta
Estoque de abertura (2012)		41.409	540.171	983.783	800.559	75.914	3.247.964	523.583	138.553	40.835	1.605.813	397.140	128.749	222.461	5.632
1. Adições ao estoque	Área Artificial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	1
	Área Agricola	187	0	4.605	4.893	1.028	0	1.255	0	2	0	3.835	C	0	0
	Pastagem com Manejo	463	17.441	0	252	2.216	0	788	0	0	10.911	22	C	0	0
	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Florestais	194	4.380	13.958	0	1.519	656	3.551	0	0	0	0	c	0	0
	Silvicultura	7	361	129	482	0	0	191	S	0	35	86	Ő	0	Ő
	Vegetação Florestal	82	1.549		4.882	270	0	14.464	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0
	Mosaico de Vegetação Florestal com Atividade Agrícola	178	1.786	8.808	8.232	803	2.174	0	0	0	0	0	C	0 0	2
	Vegetação Campestre	1	221	84	0	102.0	0	0	0	139	857	24	0	0	
	Área Úmida	0	1	10	0	0	0	0	228	0	5	0	0	) 0	0
	Pastagem Natural	253	13.712	15.263	0	2.707	0	0	3	0	0	24.852	C	0	2
	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Campestres	82	2.818	1.246	0	813	0	0	0	0	3.019	0	C	0	4
	Corpo d'água Continental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	
	Corpo d'água Costeiro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Área Descoberta	8	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
	Reavaliação	0	1	0	47	7	5	74		2	69	12	C		
	Total de adições do estoque	1.455	42.270	50.768	18.788	9.410	2.835	20.323	238	143	14.896	28.833	C		
	Area Artificial	0	187	463	194	and a second	82	178	Serve a	0	253	82	C	0	
	Área Agrícola	0	0	17.441	4.380		1.549	1.786		1	13.712	2.818	0		0
	Pastagem com Manejo	0	4.605	0	13.958	129	6.665	8.808	84	10	15.263	1.246	0	0 0	0
	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Florestais	0	4.893	252	0	482	4.882	8.232	0	0	0	0	C	0	0
	Silvicultura	0	1.028	2.216	1.519	0	270	803	8	0	2.707	813	0	0	46
	Vegetação Florestal	0	0	0	656	0	0	2.174	0	0	0	0	C	0	0
	Mosaico de Vegetação Florestal com Atividade Agrícola	0	1.255	788	3.551	191	14.464	o	0	0	0	0	C	0	0
<ol> <li>Redução do estoque</li> </ol>	Vegetação Campestre	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	228	3	0	0	0	0
estoque	Área Úmida	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pastagem Natural	0	0	10.911	0	35	0	0	857	5	0	3.019	0	0	0
	Mosaico de Área Agrícola com Remanescentes Campestres	0	3.835	22	0	86	0	0	24	0	24.852	0	C	) 0	
	Corpo d'água Continental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Corpo d'água Costeiro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	0
	Área Descoberta	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	320	0	2	4	0		-
	Reavaliação	11	60		0		3	11		0		18	C		
	Total de redução do estoque	12	15.865	32.098	24.258	1.291	27.915	21.994	1.654	244	56.901	8.000	C	0	56

Greater reduction of forest stock. 14,464 km2 of forest that are changing to agricultural area (agriculture, pasture, and / or forestry)

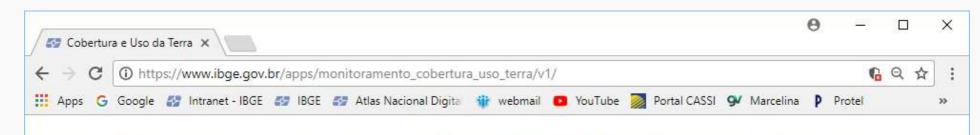
3.222.884 km<sup>2</sup>

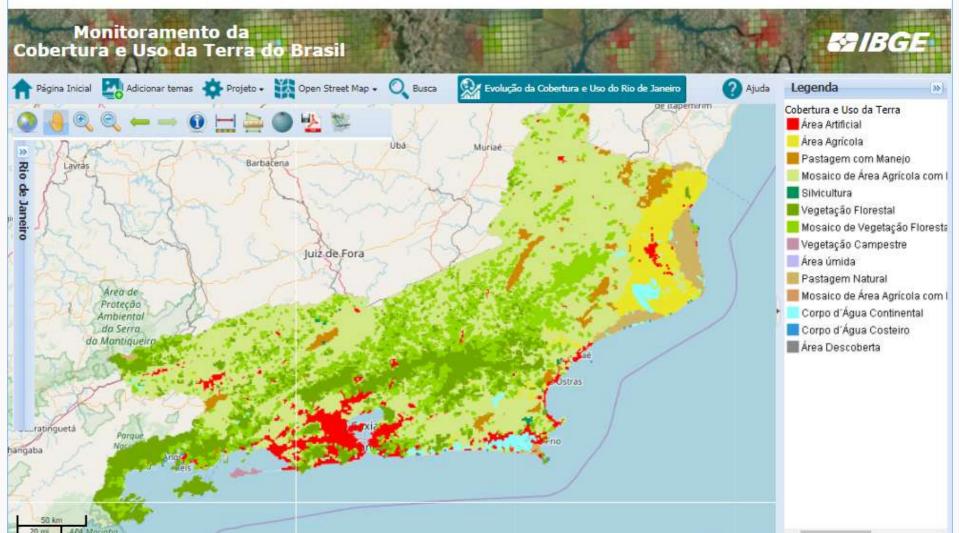
# **Availability of Products**

#### Available on National Spatial Data Infrastructure



#### Available on Interactive Geographic Platform (PGI)





SIBGE

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	Perdas e ganhos relativos a outros usos da terra											
<b>J</b> D	Escolha um uso da terra e um período											
<b>MBGE</b>	Vegetação florestal		•	2012 a 2	2014	<b>v</b>						
IBGE	Vegetação flores	Web application,										
Estatística IB		<b>perdeu (em Km²)</b> 29311	saldo total -249		2) ganhou (em Km <sup>2</sup> ) 4409	available on the IBGE website						
ografia e Es				<b> </b> 332	Silvicultura <mark>-326</mark>	6						
Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e			15	5008	Mosaicos de vegetação florestal com atividade agrícola <b>-12926</b>	2082						
nstituto Bra				0	Vegetação campestre 0	0						
-				0	Pastagem natural 0	0						
			6	5290	Pastagem com manejo -6290	0						
			1	1676	Área agrícola <b>-1676</b>	0						
			4	1740	Mosaico de Área agrícola com remanescentes florestais <b>-4126</b>	614						
				_								

#### Monitoring application of coverage and use

#### Support for public policies:

Use of natural resources

**Territorial dynamics** 

**Territorial Planning** 

**Environmental monitoring** 

#### **Derived Data**

Environmental statistics and indicators

**Environmental Economic Accounts** 

Sustainable Development Goals







#### Agricultural Census x Coverage and Land Use (2016)

Agriculture / Agricultural AreaCensus:63.3 million hectaresCoverage and Use:64.3 million hectares

Planted grassland / Pasture with handlingCensus:111,7 million hectaresCoverage and Use:111,8 million hectares

Planted Forest / ForestryCensus:8,5 million hectaresCoverage and Use:8,3 million hectares



**EPIBGE** 

## Thank you.

# Obrigado.

### roberto.olinto@ibge.gov.br