The region has made progress in controlling preventable contagious diseases such as malaria and tuberculosis.

**Target 6A:** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS

*New infections of HIV and AIDS-related deaths have come down slightly in the region: The epidemic remains concentrated in specific population groups that encounter difficulty in accessing adequate medical care.*

**Target 6B:** Achieve, by 2010, universal access to treatment for HIV/AIDS for all those who need it

**Target 6C:** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases

**In Latin America and the Caribbean, the epidemic affects men and women equally.**

**Latin America and the Caribbean is a world leader in the supply and expansion of antiretroviral treatment.**

**The region has made progress in controlling preventable contagious diseases such as malaria and tuberculosis.**

**Incidence, prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis have all fallen.**

**In Latin America and the Caribbean the epidemiological profile is characterized by a triple disease burden**

- Non-communicable chronic diseases
- Infectious diseases
- Morbidity due to external causes

**Control of non-communicable chronic diseases**

**Universal access to good-quality health services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Incidence (New cases)</th>
<th>Prevalence (Cumulative number of cases)</th>
<th>Mortality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Confirmed malaria cases**

- **1.2 million**
- **427,000**

**2000**

**2013**


This infographic contains the traditional description of the Goal and its indicators, for reference. However, the information is organized differently to show the targets in a systemic manner, highlighting the main achievements and challenges, on the one hand, and the main issues and links with other dimensions of development, on the other.