

# Mobile Money "Ultimate Consumer Protection"



### GK MPAY ROAD TO DEPLOYMENT

Country Visited	Objective	Product	Stakeholder Consultation
Kenya	Product Development	M Pesa	Service Provider; Regulator; Customer through focus groups
Manilla, Philippines	Product Development	G Cash	Telco; Regulator
Canada	Product Development	Zoompass	Service Provider
USA	Product Development	Rev Worldwide	Service Provider
Guyana	Product Development	Mobile Money Guyana	Service Provider; Regulator; Customer through surveys
Jamaica	Product Rollout	GK MPay	Telco; Regulator; Customer through surveys
Trinidad & Tobago	Product Development	N/A	Regulator



## **REGULATIONS - JAMAICA**

- Regulations –Guidelines for Electronic Retail Payment Services (Bank of Jamaica @ 02/13)
  - Capital Requirements for Issuer Minimum of USD100,000
  - Issuer must be licensed by Bank of Jamaica (application fee of USD5,000 and annual renewal of USD4,500)
  - Agents (registration; cash in; cash out) must be licensed by Bank of Jamaica (annul fee of USD200)
  - An independent Custodian Bank must be appointed with a trust account with sufficient funds to fully back mobile wallet balances. Bank must report on a daily basis.

Limits	Tier I	Tier 2	Tier 3
Account Limits (JMD129:USD1)	JMD50,000 (USD387)	JMD100,000 (USD775)	JMD150,000 (USD1,162)
Daily Transaction Limits	JMD15,000 (USD116)	JMD40,000 (USD310)	JMD50,000 (USD387)
Cash out Limit within 24 hours		Up to JMD50,000	



# REGULATIONS JAMAICA CNT'D

Tier 3 – Account Limit of

Tier 1 – Account Limit of | Tier 2 – Account Limit of

Requirements

Requirements	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	
	Name, Gender, Date of	Name, Gender, Date of	Name, Gender, Date of	
	birth, Country of birth &	birth, Country of birth &	birth, Country of birth &	
	Nationality	Nationality	Nationality	
	Taxpayer Registration	Taxpayer Registration	Taxpayer Registration	
Customer Data	Number (TRN)	Number (TRN)	Number (TRN)	
Customer Data	Photo ID. Applicant must	Photo ID. Applicant must be	Photo ID. Applicant must	
	be physically present for	physically present for	be physically present for	
	validation	validation.	validation	
		Source of funds must be	Photocopy of Photo ID	
		verified and recorded	must be retained	
			Source of funds must be	
VVC and			verified and recorded	
KYC and CDD			Occupation/Line of	
			business	
Requirements			Proof of address must be	
			verified and recorded	

# FACTORS AIDING CUSTOMER ADOPTION

- Visible engagement of regulator
- Size of unbanked/underbanked population
- High mobile phone penetration
- High level of Informal/Cash Transactions
- Ubiquity/Convenience of existing customer touch points
  - Bill Payments
  - Mobile Top Up
- Customer discomfort with engaging with formal financial institutions (fees, KYC regulations etc)
- Level of trust/goodwill vested in the Issuer



### GK MPAY PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

Considerations	Solution	
Phone Type	<ul><li>Multiple Interfaces</li><li>IOS/Iphone; Android; USSD (*170#)</li></ul>	
User Types	<ul> <li>Multiple User Interfaces</li> <li>Consumer Application (phone); Merchant Application (phone)</li> <li>Web Application (consumer; merchant)</li> </ul>	
Security	<ul> <li>Phone Activation using one time PIN</li> <li>PIN access</li> <li>PIN transaction approval</li> <li>Transaction notification</li> </ul>	
Distribution	<ul> <li>Wide network of registration, cash in and cash out points</li> <li>Wide and diversified merchant network</li> <li>Wide mix of non retail service merchants</li> </ul>	ĞΚ MPΔ\

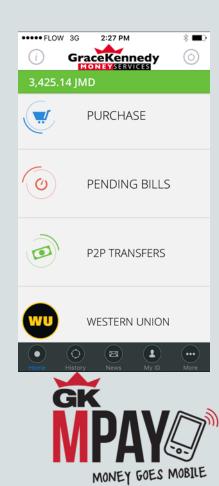
MONEY GOES MOBILE

#### **GK MPAY PRODUCT**



Peer to Peer Transfers
Remittance Loads (Western Union)
Bill payments (over 40 companies including all utility companies)
Mobile phone top up (Flow and Digicel – direct to prepaid phone)
Merchant/Retail payments

Electronic Discount Coupons
 Bulk Disbursements – Busness to Consumer
 Loyalty Points on select transactions



# CUSTOMER PROTECTION - CONTRACT

- Non Disclosure of Customer Account Information to third parties
- Best efforts by Issuer to ensure system availability 24 hours/day and 7 days per week
- Best efforts by Issuer to train the customer in the proper use of the service
- Where Issuer is unable to pay funds due on termination the customer has a claim on the Custodian Bank which maintains a trust account fully backing funds on a mobile wallet
- Disputes not resolved between parties are subjected to mediation before binding arbitration



#### **CUSTOMER PROTECTION - PRODUCT**

Phone Activation by user with One Time PIN

Web Interface for administration

- Change some aspects of customer information
- View Transaction History
- switch channels IOS; Android; USSD
- Change PIN/Password; Change Security Text; Generate Authentication Token for CSC identification
- Disable Service to block account

PIN requirement for each transaction

Security Text for CSC support

SMS and in app notification



# CRITICAL SUCCESS FACTORS – MWALLET DEPLOYMENT

#### Regulatory

- Published Regulations/Guidelines to guide deployments and customer adoption
- Effective regulatory monitoring

#### **Distribution**

Wide and varied distribution eg money service agents, banks, credit unions etc

#### **Technology**

- Capable, secure and effective technology
- Adaptable telecommunications environment to enable effective messaging and communication

#### Customer

- Strong goodwill vested in issuer
- Diverse use cases bill payments, top up, retail purchases, peer to peer transfers, cash in and cash out capabilities

#### Compliance

Strong governance and compliance capabilities vested in issuer



#### References

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Regulator – Bank of Jamaica (<u>www.boj.org.jm</u>)
Issuer – GraceKennedy Payment Services Ltd (<u>www.gkmsonline.com</u>)
Product – GK Mpay (<u>www.gkmpay.com</u>)
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